Name   
Block

**Crash Course: Mesopotamia**

**Guiding Questions and Timeline**Video available at   
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sohXPx_XZ6Y&safe=active>

1. What does “Mesopotamia” mean?

2. Early on in Mesopotamia, how did people get the food that they needed if they weren’t farmers?

3. TRUE FALSE EVERYONE in Mesopotamia became farmers as soon as agriculture was developed.

4. How did the physical geography and conditions of Mesopotamia affect the way that the people of Mesopotamia imagined their gods? And how did that lead to the social structure that was originally in place for the first 1000 years of Mesopotamian history?

5. After the first 1000 years of Mesopotamian history, who ended up replacing the priests as leaders? And how did that happen?

6. What was the primary purpose of writing early on?

7. What were some consequences of creating a written language?

8. What about the geography of Mesopotamia contributed to the invention of writing there?

9. What is a city-state?

10. How did the economics of the city-state change during the “city-states” period?

11. Why is Hammurabi important?

12. What is a meritocracy?

13. What important concept did the Assyrians introduce?

14. How did the Assyrians’ worldview contribute to their architecture, customs, and warfare?

**MESOPOTAMIA TIMELINE:**

-------------3300-2350BCE-------------------  
Sumerian City-states

--------------2350-2000BCE------------------  
Akkadians (led by Sargon) take over the Sumerians   
Reign of Akkadian Empire

-------------2000-911BCE-------------------  
Amorites invade Mesopotamia   
Reign of Babylonian Empire  
Side note: 1792-1750BCE: Reign of Babylonian King Hammurabi

--------------911-612BCE--------------------  
Assyrians conquer Mesopotamia  
Reign of Assyrian Empire