**Greece and Rome Test Study Guide**

**Greece**

1. Who are the major philosophers we discussed and what were their contributions to ancient Greece and our world today?
2. Who fought and won the Peloponnesian war?
3. What were the similarities and differences between Athens and Sparta?
   1. Specifically know:
      1. Women’s Rights
      2. Military Establishments
      3. Types of Governments
4. How was a Greek city state set-up?

**Rome**

1. What events led to the fall of the Roman Empire?
2. What did the fall of the Roman Empire mean for the rest of Western Europe?
3. What were the two classes in Roman society? What were non-Roman citizens called?
4. What type of government was first established in Rome?
5. How was the Roman republic set up? Who was the governing body? Who controlled that governing body?
6. What was the name of the Roman army?
7. What is a triumvirate? Who was the first person to establish the triumvirate in Rome?
8. What does Pax Romana mean?

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