**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Score:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/20**

**AP\* Introduction to Psychology**

**Test Review**

1. What are the major contributions of the following individuals? Also, what school did they develop or create (functionalism, structuralism, etc.)?
   1. Wilhelm Wundt
   2. William James
   3. Sigmund Freud
   4. John B. Watson
   5. B.F. Skinner
   6. Edward B. Titchiner
   7. Plato, Socrates, and Aristotle
2. What are the responsibilities of the following careers in psychology?
   1. Clinical Psychology
   2. Counseling Psychology
   3. School Psychology
   4. Social Psychology
   5. Experimental Psychology
3. Be able to define and understand how each of the following approaches would describe behavior and mental process:
   1. Behaviorism
   2. Humanistic Psychology
   3. Cognitive Psychology
   4. Social-Cultural
   5. Biological
   6. Psychodynamic
   7. Biopsychosocial
   8. Evolutionary
4. In what situations would the following research methods be used?
   1. Naturalistic Observation
   2. Experiment
   3. Survey
   4. Case Study
   5. Correlative Research
5. Define the following terms and be able to apply these terms to experimental situations where applicable.
   1. Correlation (Positive and Negative)
   2. Standard Deviation
   3. Independent Variable
   4. Dependent Variable
   5. Informed Consent
   6. Hypothesis
   7. Overconfidence
   8. Placebo Effect
   9. Illusory Correlation
   10. Hidsight Bias
   11. Operational Definitions
   12. Control Group
   13. Experimental Group
   14. Random Sample